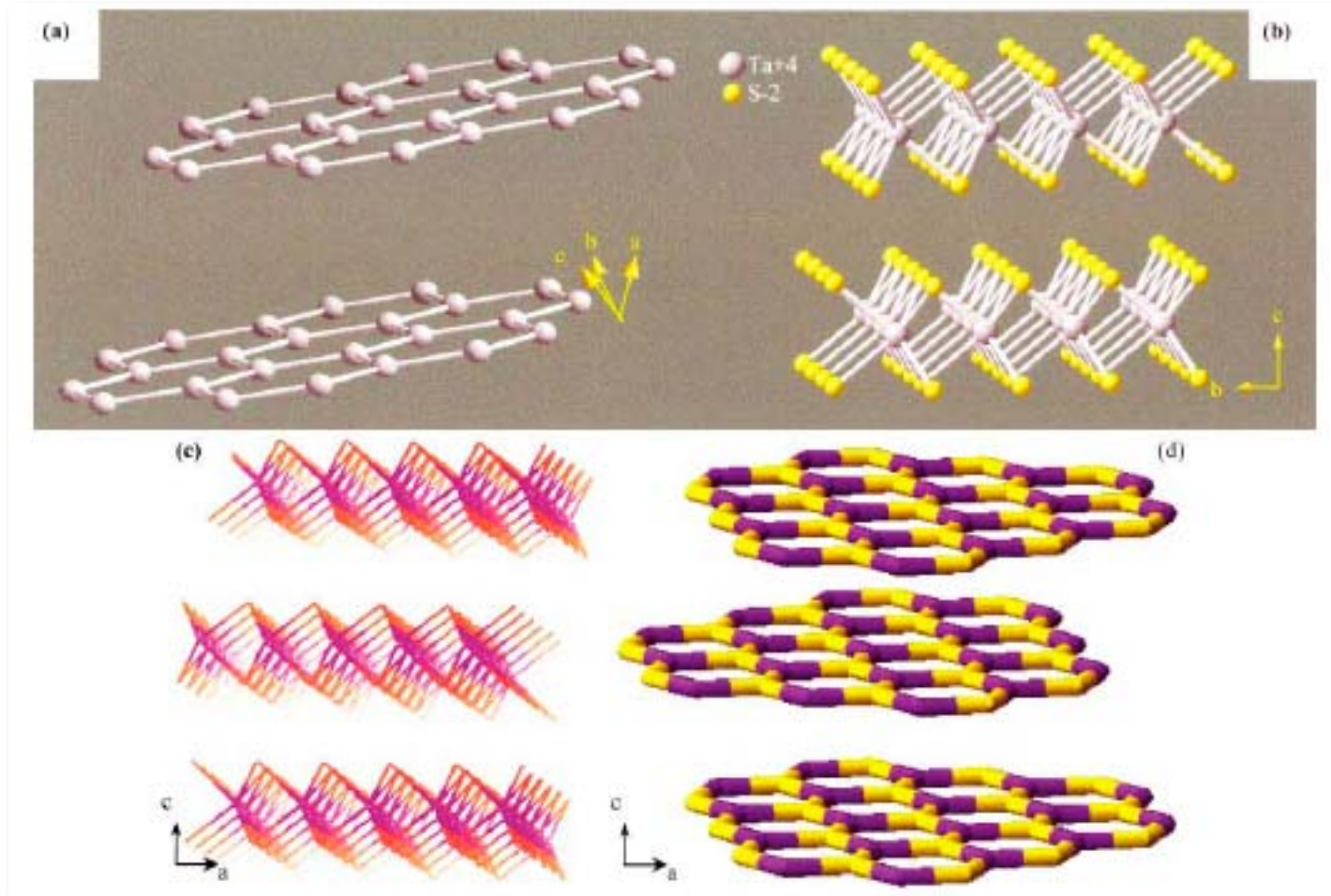
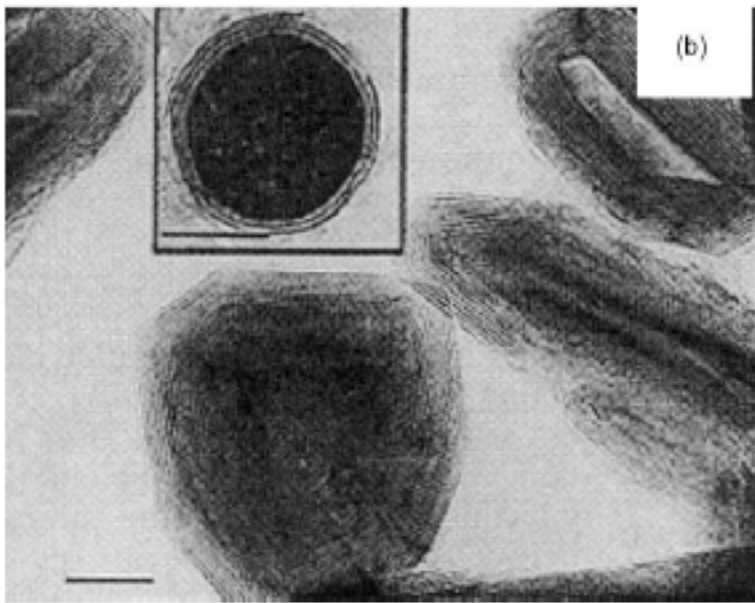
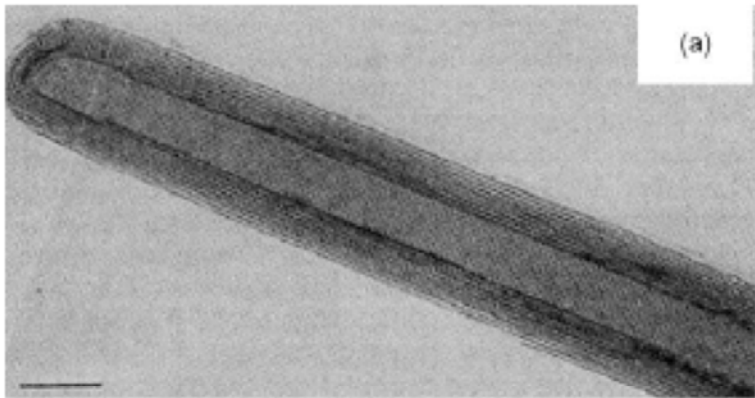


Carbon nanotubes are formed by taking a layered material (such as graphene layer) and curling it up, preferably in such a way that there are no dangling bonds. In carbon nanotubes, the dangling bonds are gotten rid of by stitching together the sheets along a seam, and capping the ends with half-fullerenes.

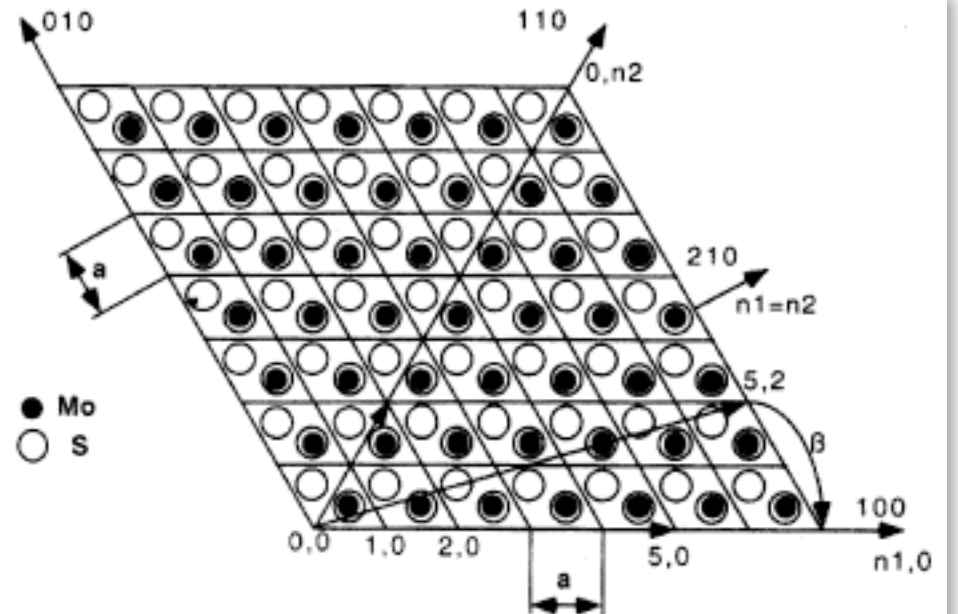
Inorganic nanotubes C. N. R. Rao and M. Nath, *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* (2003) 1-24.

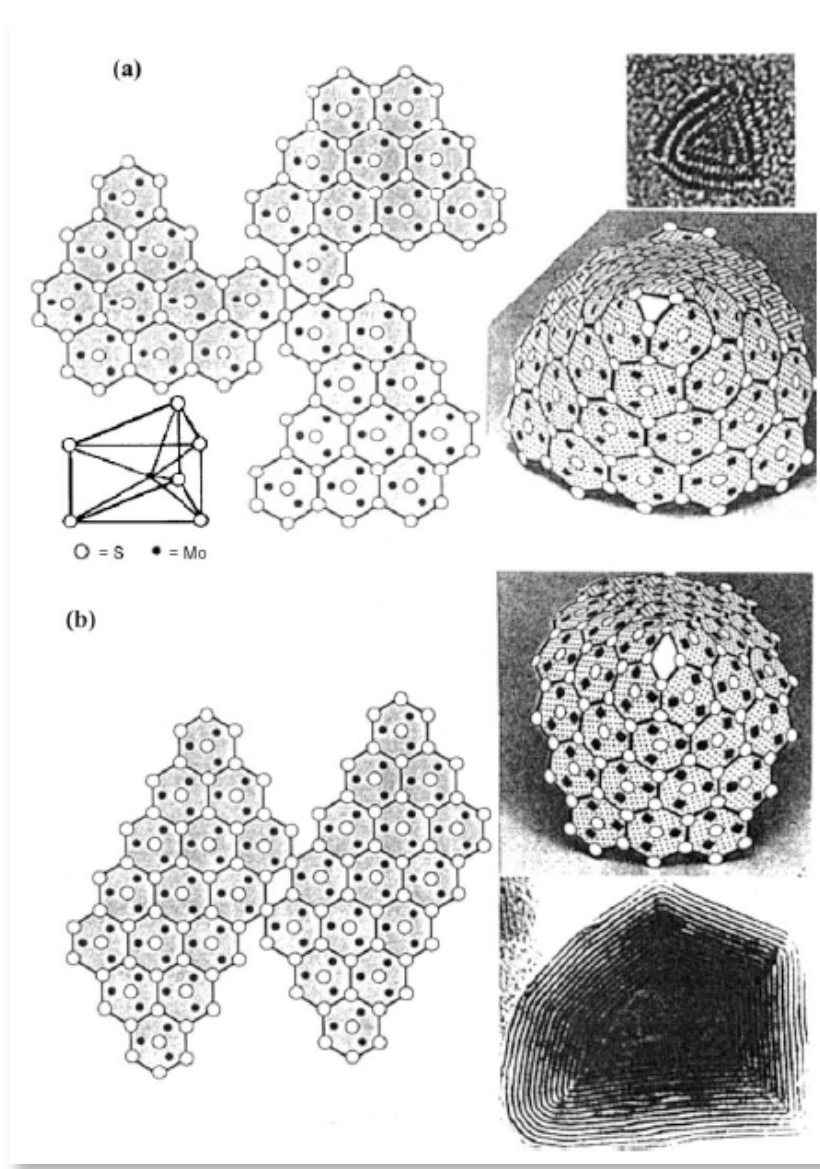


Inorganic compounds with neutral layers exist as well such as (b) TaS<sub>2</sub>, (c) MoS<sub>2</sub>, and (d) hexagonal BN

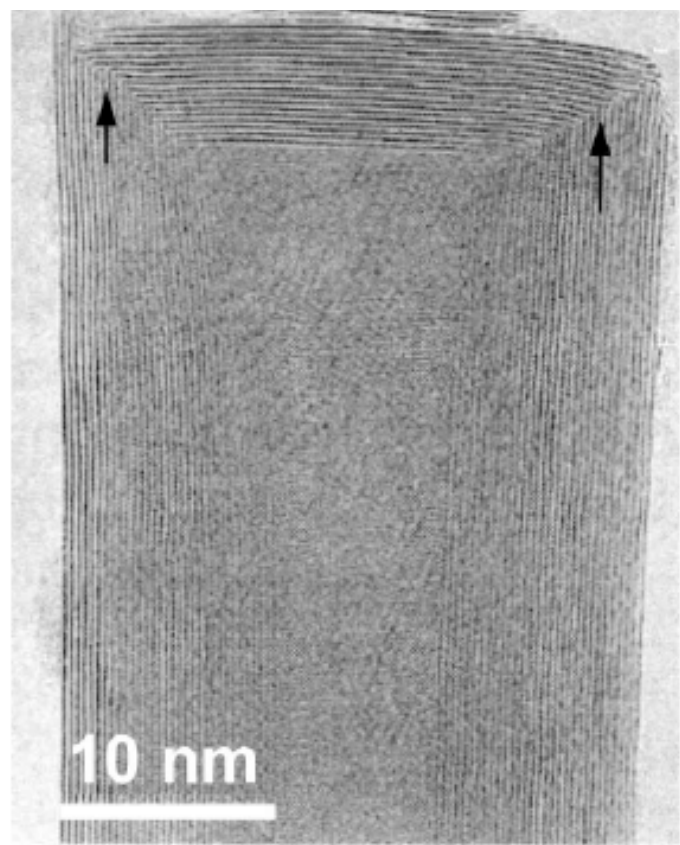


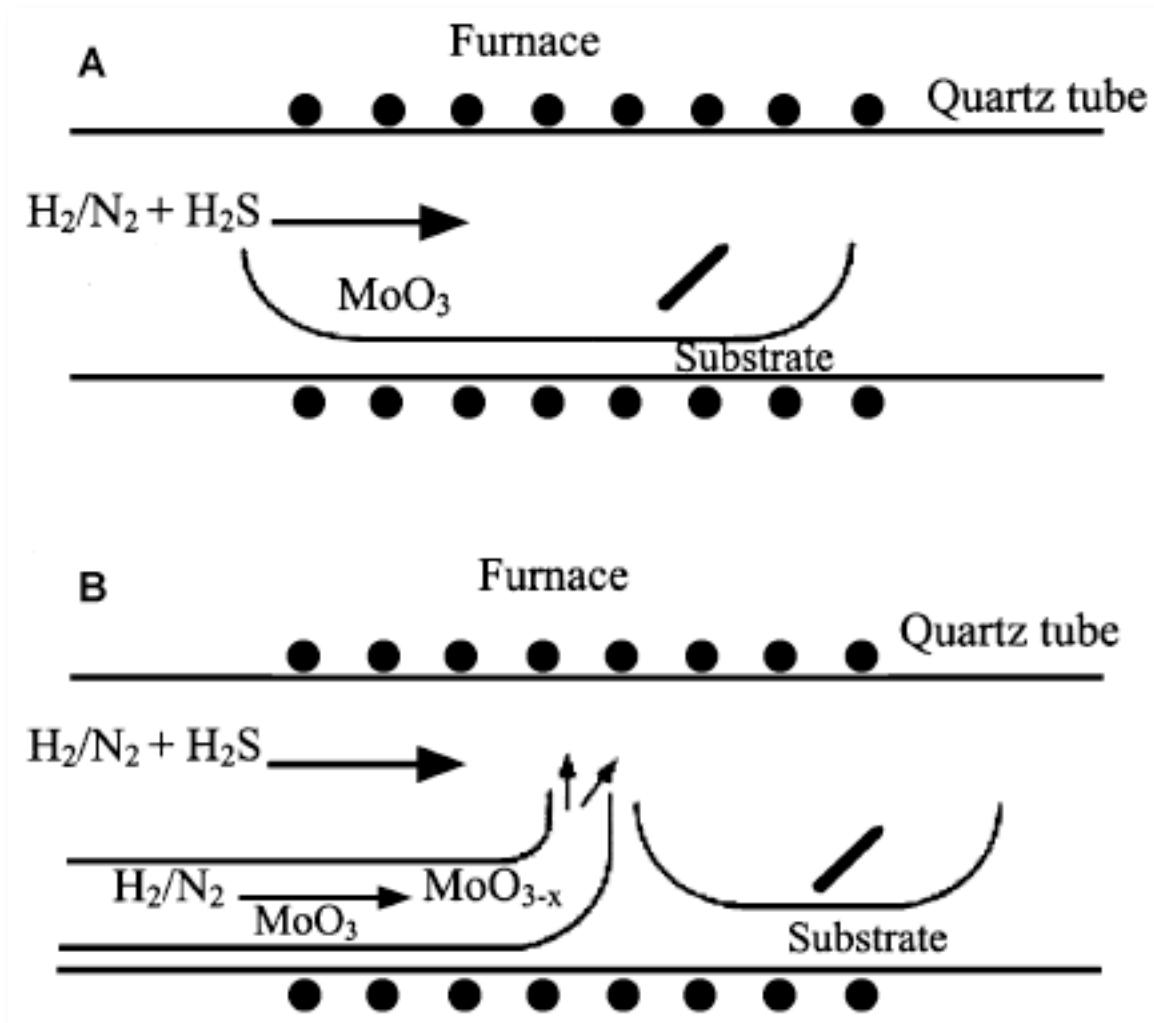
In 1992, Reshef Tenne (Weizmann Institute) reported that  $WS_2$  and  $MoS_2$  can also form nanotube-like structures.



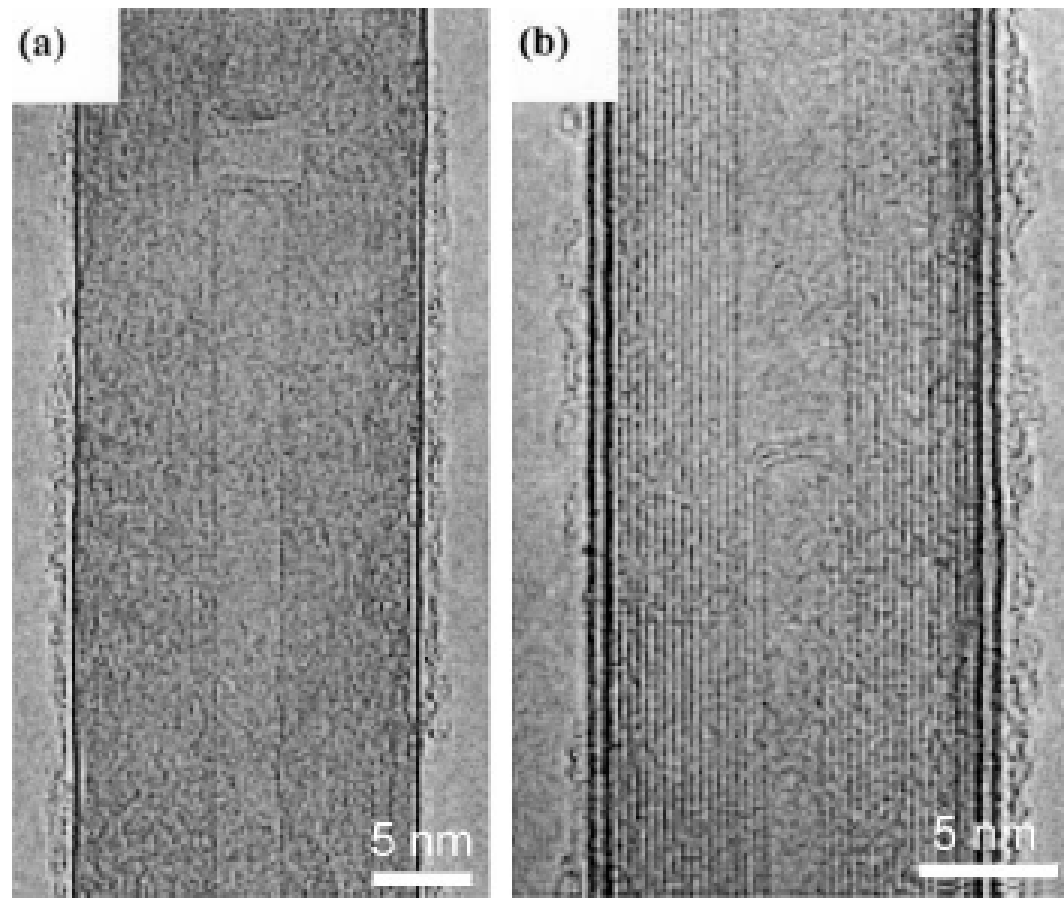


Triangular defects (like disclinations) are required to add curvature to the network of MoS<sub>6</sub> prisms.



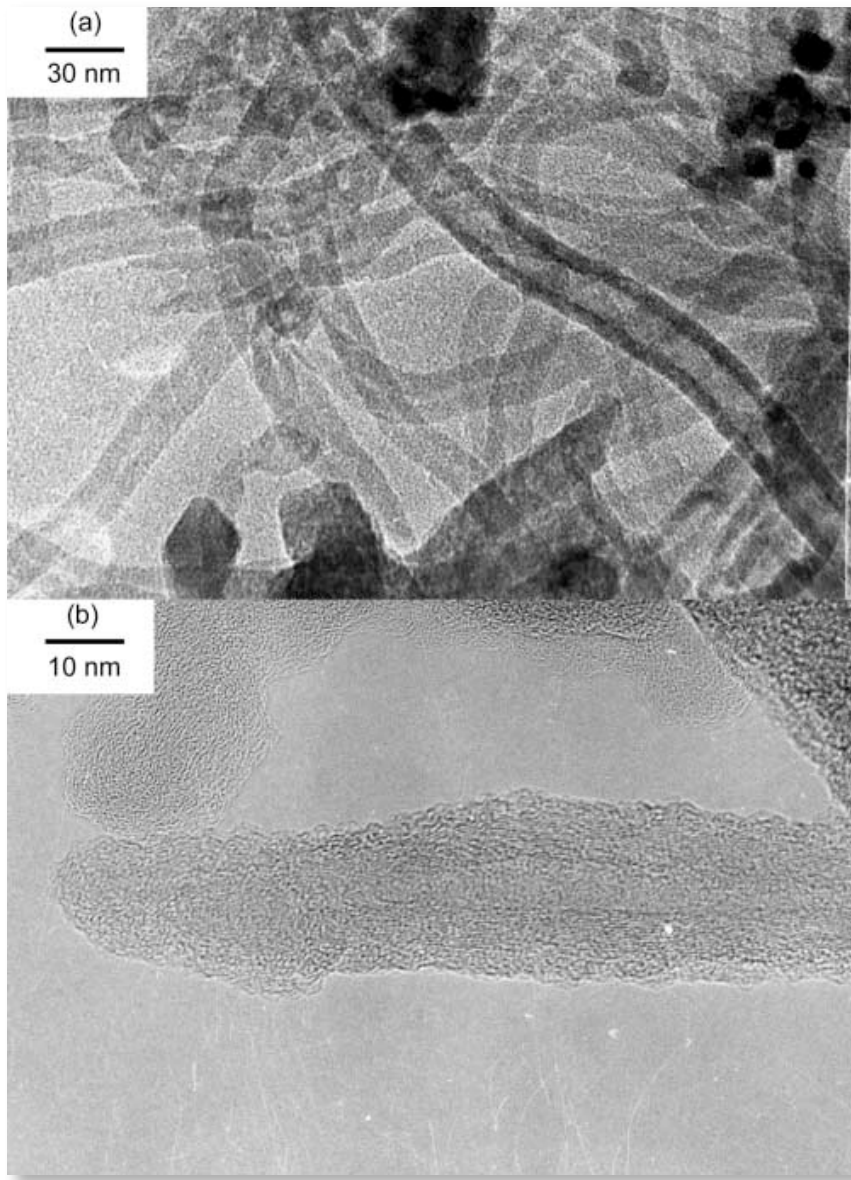


Preparation by hydrogen reduction of  $\text{MoO}_3$  and sulfidization.

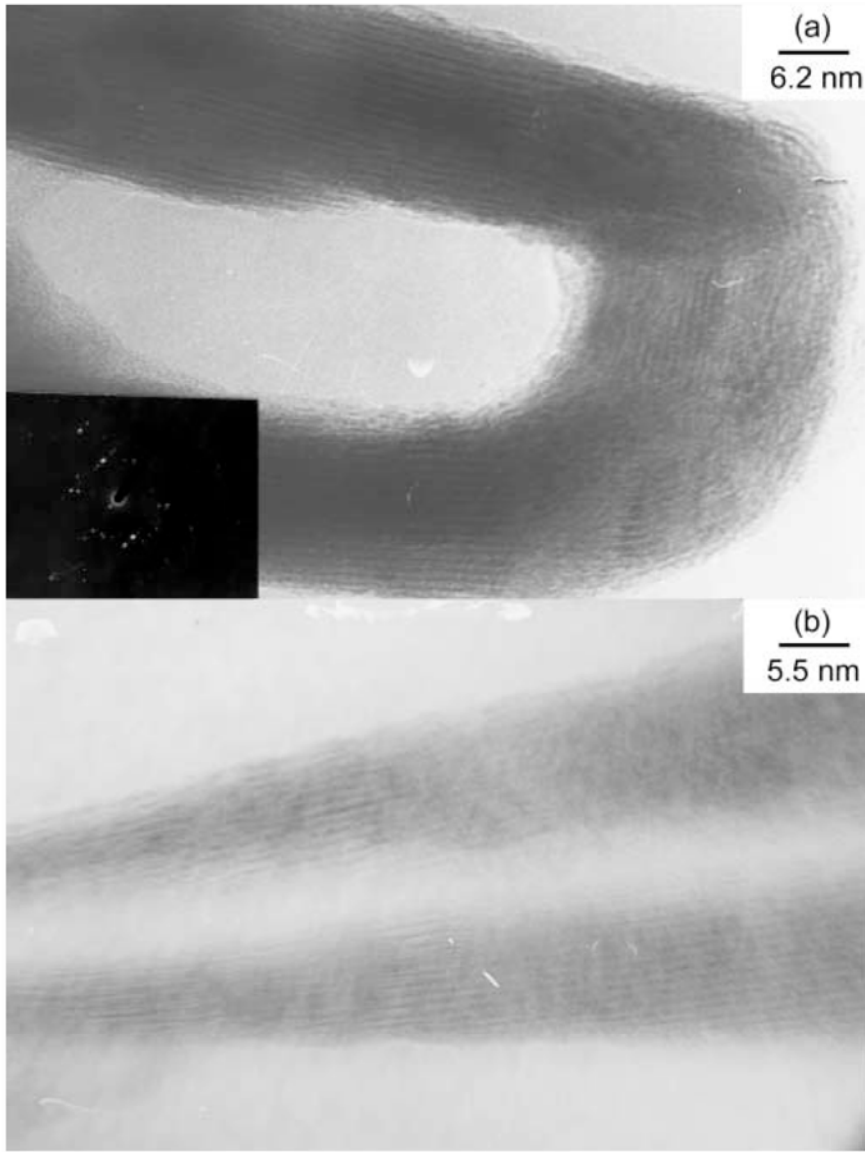


Carbon nanotubes can be used as templates to overgrow MoS<sub>2</sub> or WS<sub>2</sub> nanotubes. The images show (a) 1 layer of WS<sub>2</sub> and (b) 2 layers of WS<sub>2</sub>

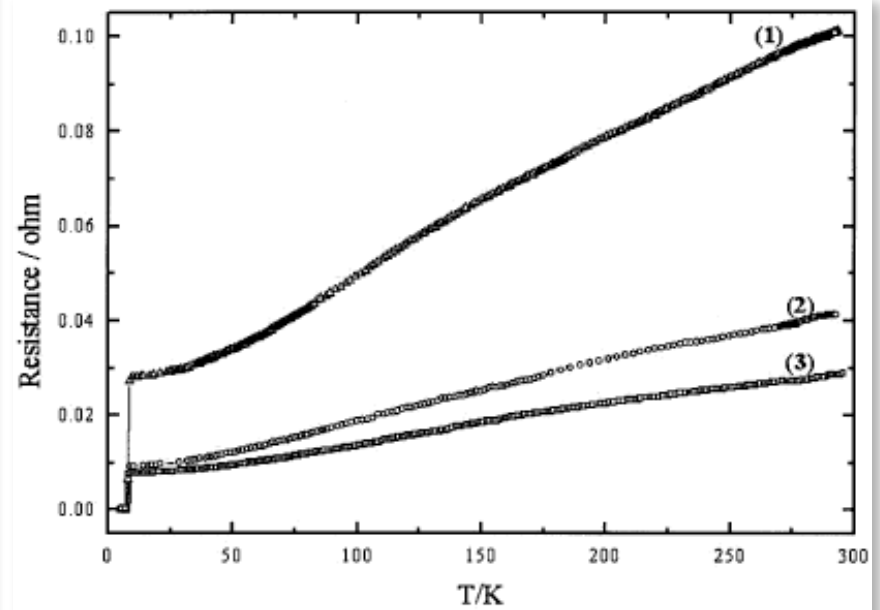
Inorganic nanotubes C. N. R. Rao and M. Nath, *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* (2003) 1-24.



Nanotubes of MoS<sub>2</sub> can also be prepared by decomposing Mo and S-containing precursors, here MoS<sub>3</sub>.



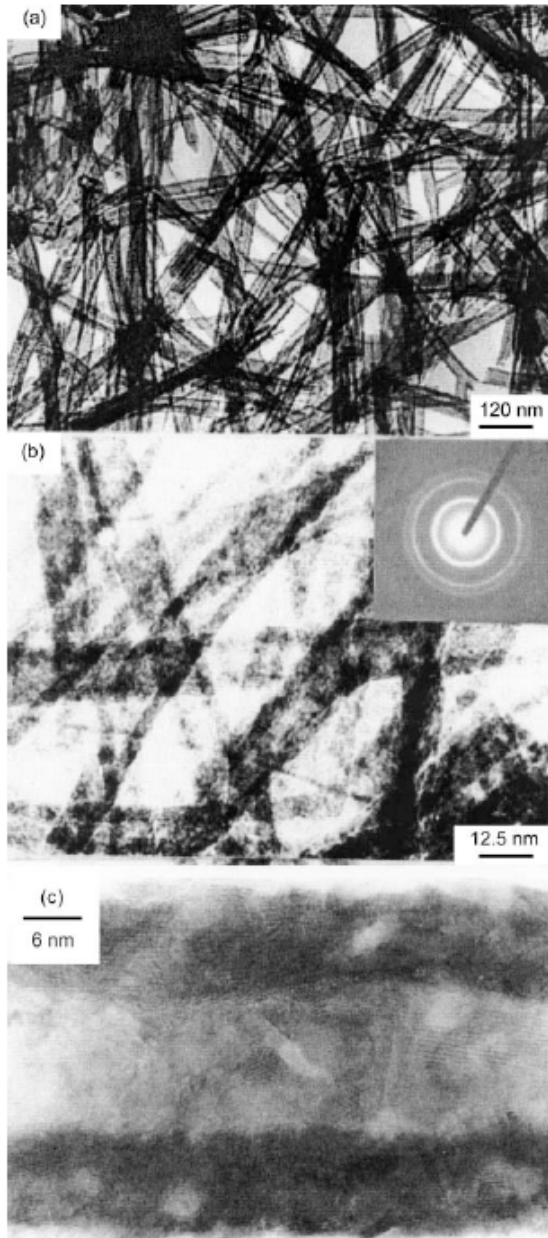
$\text{NbSe}_2$  nanotubes prepared by the decomposition of  $\text{NbSe}_3$ . The nanotubes are superconducting like bulk  $\text{NbSe}_2$ .



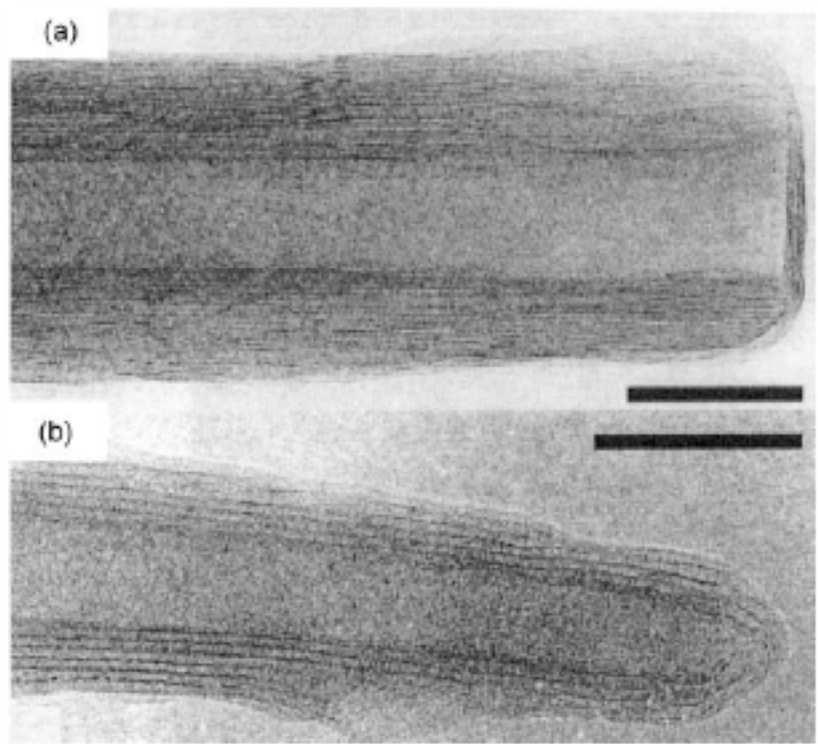


Inorganic nanotubes C. N. R. Rao and M. Nath, *J. Chem. Soc. Dalton Trans.* (2003) 1-24.

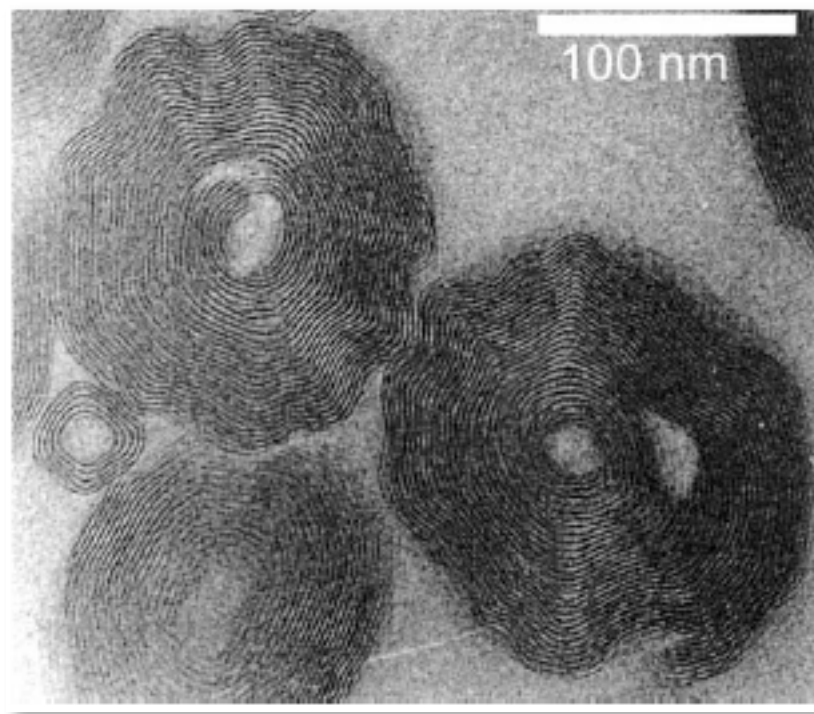
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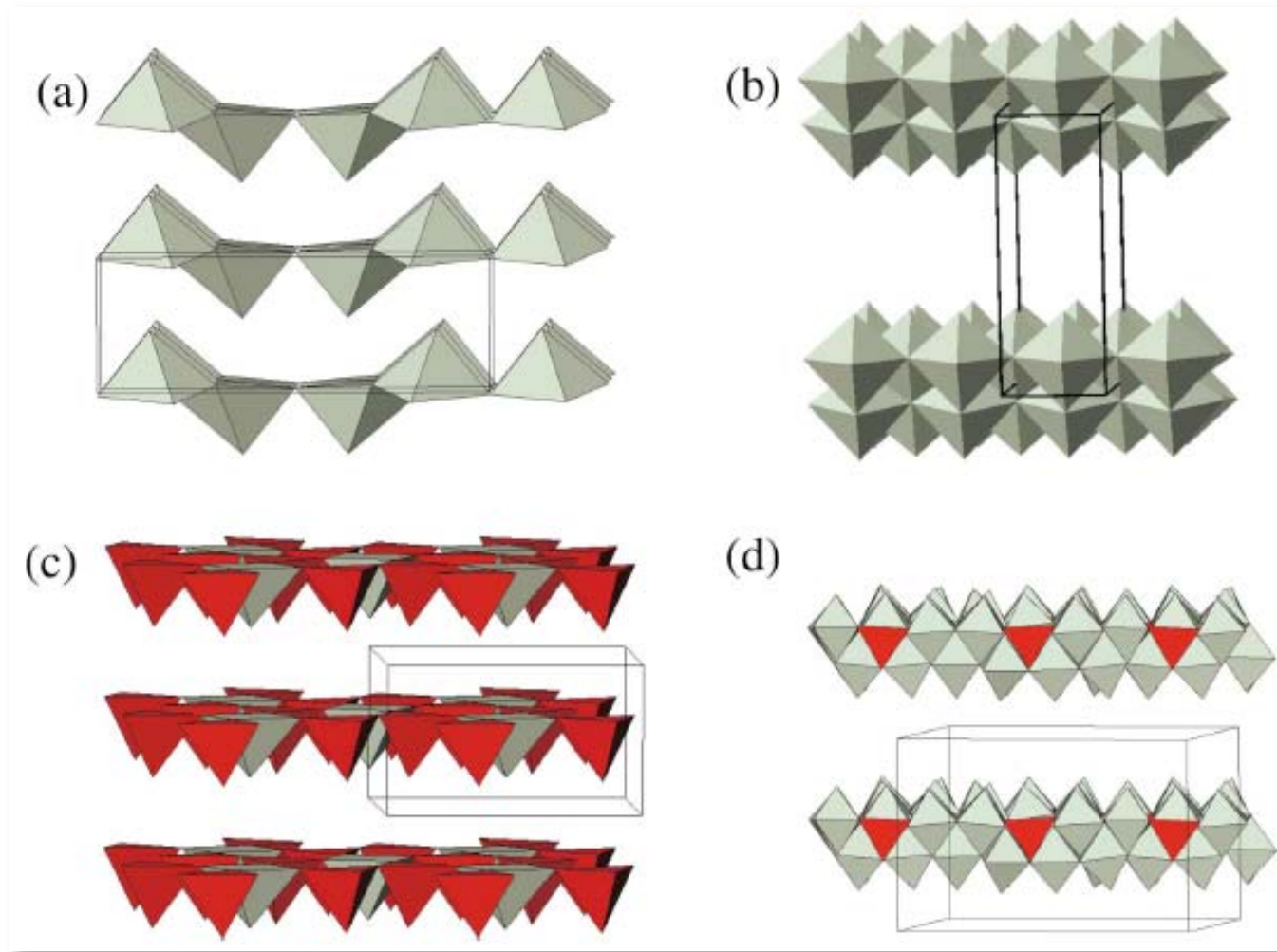
CdSe nanotubes made using a surfactant. The walls are polycrystalline CdSe.



Amine-intercalated  $V_2O_5$  nanorolls. Group of R. Nesper at the ETH, Zurich.



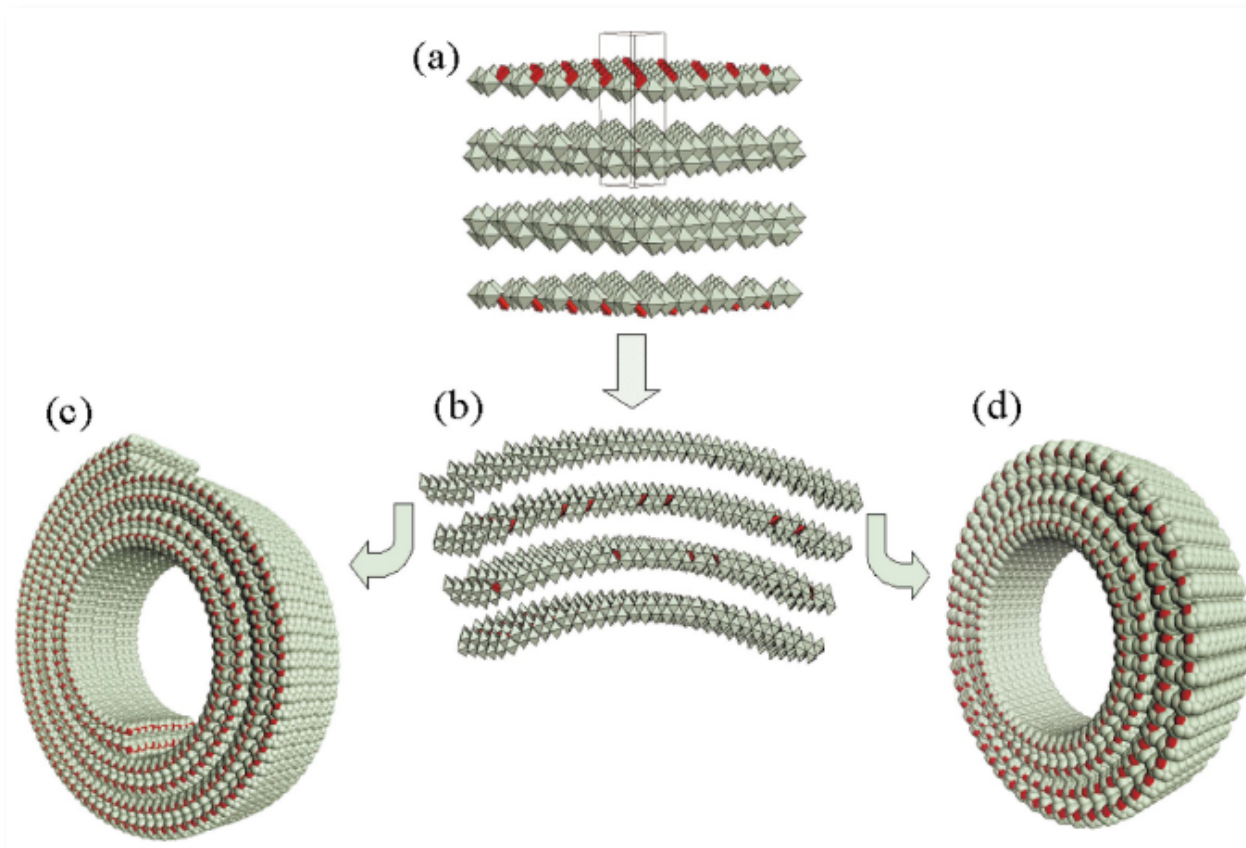
# Inorganic nanotubes



Structures of various vanadium oxides.

Structure beyond Bragg: Study of  $V_2O_5$  nanotubes, V. Petkov, P. Y. Zavalij, S. Lutta, M. S. Whittingham, V. Parvanov, and S. Shastri, *Phys. Rev. B.* **69** (2004) 085410.

# Inorganic nanotubes



Modeling for the formation of V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> nanoscrolls.

Structure beyond Bragg: Study of V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> nanotubes, V. Petkov, P. Y. Zavalij, S. Lutta, M. S. Whittingham, V. Parvanov, and S. Shastri, *Phys. Rev. B.* **69** (2004) 085410.